# LabCANDX

# Harnessing the Value of Laboratory Medicine:

Improving patient outcomes by transforming healthcare delivery

Laboratory stewardship: the right test for the right patient at the right time with appropriate interpretation to inform clinical decisions for better outcomes and sustainability



"Every day, laboratory experts make critical decisions about cancer treatment, manage chronic conditions like diabetes, and screen for high cholesterol levels, heart disease, and other disorders. Without advanced, high-quality lab medicine, patients might receive the wrong diagnosis, inappropriate treatment, or no treatment at all if the disease isn't accurately detected and diagnosed. Trusted testing is essential to the high quality of care and quality of life for all patients."



### >4,200 diagnostic tests publicly funded<sup>6</sup>

- Guide patient management<sup>7</sup>
- Diagnose and monitor disease<sup>7</sup>
- Predict treatment response, prognosis<sup>7</sup>
- Assess risk of disease or disorder development<sup>7</sup>

#### Estimated

# **3 to 5%**

 Historically has been excellent value for money but newer technologies will require additional investment



### Rapid shifts are affecting Laboratory Medicine

- There is greater focus on appropriate selection and use of Laboratory Medicine.
- Healthcare innovations are changing how and what Laboratory Medicine is delivering and are increasing the need for connectivity to patients.
- More and more innovative testing and reporting technologies are becoming available (e.g., personalized/precision medicine, molecular, genetic and point of care testing, bioinformatics, digital technologies). Laboratory Medicine is at the core of these trends.
- New technologies further support prevention, early detection, disease treatment, and prognosis.
- Centralized and distributed laboratory services must be managed as healthcare delivery models change.



### Laboratory Medicine priorities are focused on **patient safety** and **better outcomes**

Laboratory Medicine will be recognized as a "best practices" leader for engaging stakeholders in effectively assessing and adopting diagnostic innovations (including processes) to support positive change in value- and outcome-based healthcare fostering improved patient/ family and health system outcomes.

### Laboratory Medicine is an essential element of value-based healthcare

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The LabCANDx Laboratory Medicine Coalition is a group of stakeholders (providers, users, and suppliers) committed to promoting and advancing recognition of Laboratory Medicine's contribution to effective and appropriate patient-focused healthcare, fostering improved patient/family and health system outcomes.



### **Our Vision**

Enhancing Laboratory Medicine to improve patient and health system outcomes.



# **Our Mission**

Being the common voice of Laboratory Medicine actively engages with and advocates to stakeholders (communities) to fuel the adoption of Laboratory Medicine innovations as an enabler for value-based healthcare to promote and improve patient/family-centric care and health system outcomes.

# Selected Organizations Supporting LabCANDx

Abbott Laboratories, Limited Association des médecins microbiologistes-infectiologues du Québec **BD** - Canada **Beckman Coulter Canada LP BioMérieux Canada, Inc Bio-Rad Laboratories (Canada) Diagnostic Group Biron Laboratories (Biron Health Group) Canadian Association for Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases Canadian College of Health Leaders Canadian College of Medical Geneticists Canadian Patient Safety Institute Canadian Society for Medical Laboratory Science Canadian Society of Clinical Chemists Canadian Standards Association College of Physicians and Surgeons of Alberta Diagnostic Services Manitoba** 

**Dynacare DynaLIFE Medical Labs Eastern Regional Health Authority Institute for Quality Management in Healthcare Hologic Canada** LifeLabs **London Health Sciences Centre Medtech Canada Myriad Genetics Canada Corp Nova Scotia Health Authority** Quidel **Roche Diagnostics Shared Health Manitoba Siemens Healthcare Limited** Western Canada Diagnostic Accreditation Alliance Vancouver Island Health Authority

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# Supporting Laboratory Medicine innovations improves patient outcomes and safety and drives health care sustainability

### Immediate Objectives Propel Health System Improvements: Outcome-based Innovations





**CBC** = complete blood count

**FNA** = fine needle aspiration

receptor 2

FISH = fluorescence in situ hybridization

**HER2** = human epidermal growth factor

**HCG** = human chorionic gonadotropin **INR** = international normalized ratio

**MLT** = medical lab technologist

MLA = medical lab assistant

## Laboratory Medicine plays a key role in the patient journey Breast Cancer Example

Patient detects anomaly Suspicion of breast cancer:

### Day 1

Primary Care Physician

#### Chemistry, Hematology, Clinical Biochemistry

- CBC
- INR

# Lab staff involved:

- MLA
- MLT
- Hematopathologist and/or Clinical/Medical Biochemist

### Days 2-8 Mammogram

#### Chemistry, Hematology, Biochemistry

- Creatinine
- Beta HCG

# Lab staff involved:

- MLA
- MLT
- Clinical/Medica Biochemist

## **Days 9-22**

Ultrasound-guided biopsy, stereotactic biopsy **OR** FNA and pathology signed off and reported

#### Pathology, Cytology and Genetics

# Lab staff involved:

- MLA: Register specimen
- MLT: Slide prep, FISH
- Cytotechnologist: Screen FNA
- Pathologist Assistant: Gross description of specimen
- Pathologist: Review
  and diagnosis
- Second Pathologist: Secondary review and diagnosis
- Lab geneticist

### Surgical consult and medical/radiation

**Days 23-36** 

nedical/radiation incology consult

### Days 30-60

Surgical excision mastectomy/lumpectomy

#### Pathology and Genetics

- INR
- HER2, FISH
- Creatinine

#### Lab staff involved:

- MLA: Register specimen
- MLT: Slide prep
- Pathologist Assistant: Gross description of specimen
- Lab geneticist
- Pathologist: Review and diagnosis

## Days 37-60

Chemotherapy/radiation and/or palliative care and/or genetic risk assessment

### Symptomatic Support

# Lab staff involved:

- MLA
- MLT
- Clinical Microbiologist
- Clinical/Medical Biochemist
- Lab geneticist (BRCA)

We recognize the roles of other medical professionals in the patient journey. This map refers only to the role of Laboratory Medicine.

#### References

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The patient journey was adapted from

a map provided by Diagnostic Services

Manitoba and Cancer Care Manitoba

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